

Begin August 8, 1961

30.24-1327

A37 480

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MINISTERS

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, AUG. 8 (AP)—MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE (NATO) TODAY ENDORSED THE POLICY OF THE BIG WESTERN POWERS OF STANDING FIRM ON BERLIN AND KEEPING THE DOOR OPEN TO NEGOTIATION WITH MOSCOW ONLY "ON A REASONABLE BASIS."

SPEAKING ON BEHALF OF THE MAJOR POWERS, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK REPORTED TO A CLOSED SESSION OF THE NATO COUNCIL ON HIS WEEKEND CONFERENCE WITH HIS BRITISH, FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN COLLEAGUES.

RUSK AND OTHER ALLIED OFFICIALS EVADED ALL COMMENT ON SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH LAST NIGHT CALLING FOR NEGOTIATIONS BUT INSISTING ON COMMUNIST DEMANDS.

THERE WAS ONE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION TO THIS NO COMMENT POLICY. LORD HOME, THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY, SAID NEGOTIATION FOR ITS OWN SAKE WOULD BE USELESS. HE DID NOT MENTION KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH BUT MAY HAVE HAD IT IN MIND.

RUSK'S REPORT INCLUDED RECOMMENDATIONS THAT ALLIED FORCES ON THE CONTINENT BE BROUGHT UP TO FULL STRENGTH WITH THE ADDITION OF PERHAPS 75,000 TO 80,000 MEN IN THE NEAR FUTURE, AND A POSSIBLE BUILDUP TO 30 DIVISIONS LATER ON. THIS IS A LONGTIME NATO GOAL.

AN OFFICIAL WHO ATTENDED THE SESSION SAID THE COUNCIL HEARD RUSK'S STATEMENT WITH SYMPATHY. SEVERAL MEMBERS RAISED QUESTIONS WHICH THE SECRETARY ATTEMPTED TO ANSWER. BUT COUNCIL DELEGATES, BY THE NATURE OF THEIR POSITION AS AMBASSADORS, WERE UNABLE TO MAKE ANY IMMEDIATE COMMITMENT ON NEW EXPENDITURES FOR ADDITIONAL TROOPS.

THE SAME SOURCE SAID COUNCIL MEMBERS PROMISED TO REPORT BACK TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS. EARLY REPLIES ARE EXPECTED.

THE COUNCIL AGREED TO HOLD FURTHER CONSULTATIONS ON THE SUBJECT AND THEN REAFFIRMED THE POLICY ADOPTED BY THE NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS EARLIER THIS YEAR IN OSLO. THIS CALLED FOR A "PEACEFUL AND JUST" SOLUTION OF THE BERLIN AND GERMAN PROBLEMS ON THE BASIS OF SELF-DETERMINATION.

THE OSLO DECISION ALSO SAID ANY SOVIET MOVE, SUCH AS A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH THE EAST GERMAN REGIME, COULD IN NO WAY DEPRIVE THE WESTERN POWERS OF THEIR RIGHTS IN BERLIN NOR RELIEVE THE RUSSIANS OF THEIR OBLIGATIONS.

LORD HOME TOLD NEWSMEN ON LEAVING FOR LONDON THAT THERE WOULD BE NO POINT IN UNDERTAKING TALKS WITH THE SOVIET UNION UNLESS PROPER SPADEWORK OFFERED SOME HOPE OF SUCCESS AND AN IMPROVEMENT IN THE SITUATION.

ONE BRITISH SOURCE QUOTED LORD HOME AS HAVING SAID EARLIER THAT THE WORLD MUST NOT LOOK UPON THE WORD "NEGOTIATION" ITSELF AS A SORT OF INCANTATION THAT CAN BE REPEATED AND THUS SOLVE EVERYTHING. THE SOURCE REPORTED HOME SAID:

"IF FROM THE START THERE IS NO REAL HOPE OF GETTING AN AGREEMENT, THEN A NEGOTIATION WOULD BE WORSE THAN HAVING NONE AT ALL."

THIS WOULD REPRESENT A STIFFENING IN THE POSITION OF BRITAIN, MOST EAGER OF THE WESTERN POWERS FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH MOSCOW IN MOST EAST-WEST DISPUTES.

LATE IN THE DAY, RUSK CALLED ON FRENCH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE AT ELYSEE PALACE AMID RUMORS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO SMOOTH THE DISPUTE BETWEEN FRANCE AND TUNISIA ON THE BIZERTE NAVAL BASE. THE SECRETARY SPENT AN HOUR WITH THE PRESIDENT AND REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE TALKS.

IN HIS NATO APPEARANCE, RUSK WAS ACCOMPANIED BY ATTORNEY GENERAL ROBERT F. KENNEDY, WHO ARRIVED THIS MORNING FROM ABIDJAN, IVORY COAST, WHERE HE REPRESENTED THE WHITE HOUSE AT CEREMONIES MARKING THE WEST AFRICAN REPUBLIC'S FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF NATIONHOOD.

B432PED

A31 420

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BERLIN

BY CARL HARTMAN

BERLIN, AUG. 8 (AP)—REFUGEES FLOWED INTO WEST BERLIN FROM EAST GERMANY TODAY AT THE HIGHEST RATE IN EIGHT YEARS DESPITE NEW COMMUNIST POLICE MEASURES TO SEAL OFF THE ESCAPE HATCH TO FREEDOM.

WHAT EFFECT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH ON BERLIN HAD ON THE REFUGEES WAS NOT CLEAR. BUT IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S FIRM INSISTENCE ON GAINING COMMUNIST CONTROL OF THE WESTERN ACCESS ROUTES TO BERLIN DID LITTLE TO ENCOURAGE THEM TO REMAIN IN EAST GERMANY.

DURING THE 24 HOURS THAT ENDED AT 8 A.M. TODAY, 2,021 REFUGEES HAD REGISTERED IN WEST BERLIN. MANY STARTED THEIR FLIGHT BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE, BUT THE NUMBER WAS THE HIGHEST SINCE MAY 28, 1953, WHEN 3,973 WERE REGISTERED JUST BEFORE THE EAST GERMAN REVOLT AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.

WALTER ULBRICHT, THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADER, WENT TO MOSCOW LAST WEEK FOR A GATHERING OF COMMUNIST BLOC OFFICIALS. HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED KHRUSHCHEV FOR PERMISSION TO SEAL OFF THE CITY ENTIRELY FROM REFUGEES AND STOP THE DRAIN ON EAST GERMANY'S MANPOWER.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS GIVEN NO SIGN OF AGREEING TO THIS, BUT THERE WERE REPORTS OF COMMUNIST POLICE PROWLING EAST GERMANY IN DISGUISED RADIO CARS, OF STRICTER CHECKS AT THE CITY LIMITS, AND OF NEW COMMUNIST RULES LIMITING TRIPS TO THE CAPITAL.

INFORMATION BUREAU WEST SAID THAT AT SCHOENFELD, ON THE SOUTHEAST CITY LIMITS, THE BORDER POLICE UNIT WAS INCREASED TO 65 MEN AND 15 PLAINCLOTHESMEN ARE ON CONSTANT STREET PATROL WITH WALKIE-TALKIE RADIOS HIDDEN IN THEIR CARS.

THE PRIVATE WEST BERLIN INTELLIGENCE AGENCY ALSO REPORTED THE COMMUNISTS ARE STILL SENTENCING PEOPLE TO JAIL FOR "PREPARING ILLEGAL FLIGHT" OR ENCOURAGING OTHERS TO GO.

BUT THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES GAVE EVIDENCE THAT THEY WOULD JUST AS SOON GET RID OF SOME CITIZENS--PEOPLE WHO WANT TO PULL OUT OF COLLECTIVE FARMS.

A PROVINCIAL EAST GERMAN PAPER REACHING BERLIN REPORTED THAT A FARMER WHO TRIED TO QUIT HIS COLLECTIVE WAS CHASED ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN "THAT VERY HOUR."

PLACARDS ALSO WERE GOING UP IN EAST BERLIN AND NEIGHBORING TOWNS



UNDER RED RULE, REMINDING PEOPLE WITH JOBS IN WEST BERLIN THEY MUST REGISTER WITH THE COMMUNISTS OR FACE JAIL SENTENCES.

THE COMMUNISTS PROTESTED VIGOROUSLY WHEN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT'S WEST BERLIN CITY GOVERNMENT PROPOSED GIVING THEM SOME OF THEIR OWN MEDICINE. IT ORDERED A CHECK TO PREVENT COMMUNIST SUPPORTERS FROM TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE WAGE FUND THAT COMPENSATES WEST BERLINERS WHO WORK IN EAST BERLIN FOR THE LOW PAY THEY GET FROM THE COMMUNISTS. DIE WAHRHEIT (THE TRUTH), THE COMMUNIST PAPER IN WEST BERLIN, SAID TODAY THAT THE WESTERN AUTHORITIES ARE VICTIMIZING PEOPLE "SUSPECTED OF BEING PROGRESSIVE."

BRANDT HIMSELF SUGGESTED TODAY THAT ALL BERLINERS GET A CHANCE TO SAY THEIR SAY IN A REFERENDUM ON THE FUTURE OF THE CITY.

SUCH A VOTE HAS BEEN DISCUSSED IN PARIS BY THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS AND HAS OFTEN BEEN SUGGESTED BEFORE. IT IS UNLIKELY THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD CONSENT.

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A23WX (29 & 34 36)  
ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY  
(460) AMS BUDGET  
SECURITY PLANNING

BY NORMAN WALKER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 8 (AP)-A KEY MEMBER OF THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION SAYS THERE IS GROWING COOPERATION BETWEEN THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS IN NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING BUT THERE STILL IS "A LONG WAY TO GO."

BUDGET DIRECTOR DAVID E. BELL GAVE THAT APPRAISAL IN TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC TODAY. HE APPEARED A WEEK AGO AT A CLOSED SESSION OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON NATIONAL POLICY MACHINERY.

THE GROUP IS STUDYING GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATION TO MAKE SURE, IN THE WORDS OF CHAIRMAN HENRY M. JACKSON, D.-WASH., THAT IT IS THE BEST POSSIBLE TO "MEET THE DANGEROUS CHALLENGE OF WORLD COMMUNISM."

BELL SAID PRESIDENT KENNEDY HAS GRADUALLY BEEN EVOLVING POLICIES TO MAKE THE WORK OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL MORE EFFECTIVE IN THE FIELDS OF DEFENSE AND DIPLOMACY.

THE MOST IMPRESSIVE CHANGE, BELL SAID, IS ASSIGNING INDIVIDUAL RESPONSIBILITY TO KEY OFFICIALS TO DEVELOP BACKGROUND DISCUSSION PAPERS ON EVERY PENDING PROBLEM FOR CONSIDERATION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL. BELL SAID THAT WHILE COSTS ARE ALWAYS CONSIDERED "I DON'T WANT TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT COST CONSIDERATIONS SETTLE ISSUES BY THEMSELVES."

"THE PRESIDENT AND THOSE WHO WORK WITH HIM," BELL SAID, "ARE VERY IMPATIENT IF A PAPER COMES UP WITH THE PROS AND CONS NEATLY LABELLED BUT WITH NO RECOMMENDATIONS, NOTHING TO CHEW ON."

A SECOND DEVELOPMENT, BELL SAID, HAS BEEN AN ENCOURAGING BUILDUP OF "A KIND OF INTELLECTUAL INTERCHANGE AMONG DEPARTMENTS, WITH THE WHITE HOUSE AND WITH THE EXECUTIVE OFFICE STAFFS, WHICH MAKES FOR UNDERSTANDING, QUICK COMMUNICATIONS, ASSURANCE THAT ALL SIDES OF AN ISSUE ARE LOOKED AT, AND SO ON."

JACKSON WANTED TO KNOW IF THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS WAS GROWING CLOSER IN DEALING WITH SECURITY PROBLEMS.

"YES SIR," BELL REPLIED. "THERE IS A LONG WAY TO GO ON THAT, BUT BOTH MR. (ROBERT S.) MCNAMARA (SECRETARY OF DEFENSE) AND MR. (DEAN) RUSK (SECRETARY OF STATE) ARE KEEN ON IMPROVING IT, SO ARE (DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROSWELL L.) GILPATRIC AND (UNDER SECRETARY OF STAT CHESTER) BOWLES."

MCNAMARA TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT UNDER A NEW PROGRAM THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS HAVE INTERCHANGED WORKING OFFICERS TO IMPROVE INTERDEPARTMENTAL COOPERATION. MCNAMARA ALSO SAID HE AND RUSK ARE WORKING TO ACHIEVE THE CLOSEST COORDINATION "AT ALL LEVELS

OF DECISIONAL AUTHORITY AND STAFF ACTION."

BELL SAID THAT UNDER KENNEDY THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN RESTORED TO THE PRIME DECISION-MAKING ROLE IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS THAT IT "HAS NOT HAD FOR YEARS."

"IT REQUIRES REFORMS TO BE UNDERTAKEN IN INTERNAL MANAGEMENT, PERSONNEL STAFFING, AND SO ON, WHICH THE (STATE) DEPARTMENT IS IN THE PROCESS OF MAKING," BELL SAID. "THERE IS A PROBLEM... THAT IS FAR FROM SOLVED IN THIS RESPECT, AND THAT IS HOW TO ENABLE THE SECRETARY OF STATE TO CARRY OUT THIS ROLE IN VIEW OF THE ENORMOUS BURDEN ON HIM FOR NEGOTIATIONS."

"AS LONG AS FOREIGN SECRETARIES IN OTHER COUNTRIES REGARD IT AS DEMEANING IF THEY HAVE TO DEAL WITH ANYBODY BUT THE SECRETARY OF STATE THIS REALLY, TAKEN LITERALLY, WOULD PRESENT A SITUATION THAT NO MAN COULD HANDLE."

"OBVIOUSLY, HE HANDLES IT, ANY SECRETARY HANDLES IT, ONLY BY SKIMPING ON SOMETHING. YOU WOULD HOPE, AND I WOULD AGREE, THAT HE WOULD HANDLE IT BY SKIMPING ON THE NEGOTIATING AND BY PLACING HEAVY EMPHASIS ON THE POLICY-MAKING, WHICH IS VERY DIFFICULT TO DO."

PE314PED

A134AX

U R G E N T

CAPE CANAVERAL, CANAVERAL, FLA., AUG. 8 (AP)-A NEW MODEL ATLAS MISSILE, DESIGNED FOR STORAGE IN HARDENED UNDERGROUND SILOS SUCCESSFULLY PASSED ITS FIRST FLIGHT TEST TODAY, STRIKING A TARGET 5,000 MILES AWAY.

THE AIR FORCE REPORTED THAT ALL TEST OBJECTIVES WERE MET AS THE BLOCKBUSTER ROCKET SPED DOWN THE ATLANTIC RANGE AT PEAK SPEED OF MORE THAN 15,000 MILES PER HOUR. THE NOSE CONE IMPACTED AS PLANNED NEAR THE SOUTH ATLANTIC ISLAND OF ASCENSION.

THIS WAS THE FIRST FLIGHT FOR THE ATLAS "F". IT IS SIMILAR TO THE "E" ATLAS BEING TESTED CONCURRENTLY WITH THE MAJOR DIFFERENCES AIMED AT STORING A FUELED ROCKET FOR LONG PERIODS IN THE PROTECTED SILOS.

GENERAL DYNAMIC-ASTRONOMIC, WHICH MAKES THE MISSILE, SAID THE CHANGES INCLUDE: 1. ADDITION OF SPECIAL FUEL VALVES TO PERMIT LONG TERM STORAGE. 2. A DRAINING DEVICE TO REMOVE IMPURITIES WHICH ACCUMULATE AT THE BOTTOM OF THE FUEL TANK. 3. ADDITION OF MORE TANK PRESURIZATION HELIUM STORAGE SPHERES TO PERMIT A SHORTENED COUNTDOWN. 4. MINOR ELECTRICAL ALTERATIONS.

BOTH THE "E" AND THE "F" ATLASES ARE PROPELLED BY THREE LARGE ENGINES GENERATING ABOUT 400,000 POUNDS OF THRUST, MAKING THEM THIS NATION'S MOST POWERFUL MILITARY ROCKETS. WHEN OPERATIONAL, THEY WILL HAVE A GREATER RANGE AND CARRY A LARGER NUCLEAR PAYLOAD THAN THE PRESENTLY DEPLOYED "D" MODEL.

THE "E" ROCKETS WILL BE STATIONED ABOVE GROUND. THE "F" WILL BE PLACED IN THE PROTECTED HOLES WHICH ARE BEING BUILT TO SURVIVE ALL BUT A DIRECT HIT BY A NUCLEAR BOMB.

THE SILOS ARE 174 FEET DEEP AND ARE CAPPED WITH STEEL AND CONCRETE DOORS WHICH OPEN RAPIDLY AT THE TIME OF LAUNCH. THE "F" ATLAS ELEVATES TO THE SURFACE BEFORE FIRING. A KEROSENE-BASE FUEL REMAINS IN THE ROCKET AT ALL TIMES. LIQUID OXYGEN IS PUMPED IN WHEN A DECISION TO LAUNCH IS MADE.

SILO-LAUNCHED FACILITIES ARE BEING CONSTRUCTED NEAR SALINA, KAN., LINCOLN, NEBRASKA; ALTUS, OKLA.; ABILENE, TEX.; ROSWELL, N.MEX.; AND PLATTSBURGH, N.Y.

RY1030PES NM

B39 (Q)

(410)

NIGHT LEAD ETHAN ALLEN



BY LOUIS G. BLACK  
GROTON, CONN., AUG. 8 (AP)—THE NAVY TOOK POSSESSION TODAY OF THE

ETHAN ALLEN, ITS LONGEST AND MOST POWERFUL POLARIS MISSILE SUBMARINE, DESPITE AN ATTEMPT BY PACIFISTS TO INTERFERE WITH THE COMMISSIONING. EIGHT (CQ) YOUNG PACIFISTS WERE FISHED OUT OF THE THAMES RIVER BY THE NAVY AND COAST GUARD AS THEY SWAM TO BOARD THE \$110-MILLION SUBMARINE.

NAVY AND COAST GUARD CUTTERS ALSO PREVENTED THE INVASION OF THE COMMISSIONING AREA BY PACIFISTS IN SEVEN SMALL BOATS. THE INCIDENTS OCCURRED BEYOND THE VIEW OF SOME 1,500 PERSONS AT THE CEREMONY, INCLUDING UNDER SECRETARY OF THE NAVY PAUL B. FAY JR., THE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER.

LATER, WHEN THE SUB WAS TIED UP AT THE DOCK, EIGHT PACIFISTS MADE ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO BOARD IT. THEY WERE FINALLY CARRIED AWAY BY GROTON BOROUGH POLICE AND CHARGED WITH BREACH OF THE PEACE AND RESISTING ARREST.

THE ETHAN ALLEN IS THE FIRST OF A NEW LINE OF FLEET BALLISTIC MISSILE SUBMARINES. SHE WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH THE IMPROVED A-2 POLARIS MISSILE WITH RANGE OF 1,500 MILES. THIS IS 300 MILES MORE THAN THE OLDER, A-1 POLARIS.

THE 410-FOOT, 6,900-TON SUBMARINE WAS AN IMPOSING SIGHT AS SHE SAT UNDER A HOT SUN AT THE DOCK OF HER BUILDER, THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF THE GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP.

SHE BECAME THE 20TH NUCLEAR AND 6TH BALLISTIC MISSILE SUBMARINE IN THE FLEET.

FAY SAID SOME PERSONS MIGHT QUESTION NAMING A 20TH-CENTURY NUCLEAR SUBMARINE AFTER THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR HERO WHO LED VERMONT'S GREEN MOUNTAIN BOYS.

"BUT IN MY OPINION," HE SAID, "THERE IS NO ESSENTIAL DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE HUMAN REQUIREMENTS GENERATED BY THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR AND THOSE GENERATED BY TODAY'S COLD WAR..."

EARLIER, FAY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WAS CERTAIN THE UNITED STATES HELD A LEAD OVER RUSSIA IN NUCLEAR SUBMARINES. "IT IS MY PERSONAL FEELING THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT AS FAR ALONG WITH NUCLEAR SUBMARINES AS WE ARE," HE SAID.

HE SAID HE DID NOT QUESTION SOVIET CLAIMS OF HAVING 400-450 SUBMARINES, BUT SAID MOST WERE CONVENTIONALLY POWERED.

THE ETHAN ALLEN WILL BE TAKEN TO SEA SHORTLY ON MISSILE PATROL BY ALTERNATING CREWS OF 20 OFFICERS AND 200 MEN.

THE CREWS AND THEIR SKIPPERS, CMDR. PAUL L. LACY JR. OF DALLAS, TEX., AND CMDR. WILLIAM W. BEHRENS OF HARRISBURG, PA., STOOD AT ATTENTION ON THE ETHAN ALLEN'S DECK WHILE THE COMMISSIONING FLAGS WERE HOISTED.

THE SHIP'S SPONSOR, MRS. ROBERT H. HOPKINS OF BROOKLYN, MASS., A GREAT-GREAT-GREAT GRANDDAUGHTER OF ETHAN ALLEN, PRESENTED THE CREWS A PAINTING OF THE FIRST ETHAN ALLEN, A BARK-RIGGED UNION SHIP DURING THE CIVIL WAR.

THE PACIFISTS ARE MEMBERS OF THE NEW ENGLAND COMMITTEE FOR NON-VIOLENT ACTION (CAPS CNVA), A GROUP OPPOSING NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THEY CAME TODAY IN THREE POWER LAUNCHES, TWO CANOES AND TWO ROWBOATS, BUT WERE UNABLE TO GET CLOSER THAN 150 YARDS OF THE SUBMARINE.

SUB FOR LAST PGH "AFTER THE X X X ANY PROSECUTION. AFTER THE NAVY HAULED THE SWIMMERS OUT OF THE WATER, THEY WERE DEPOSITED ON THE NEW LONDON SIDE OF THE RIVER.

THE LATER ATTEMPT TO BOARD THE VESSEL WAS MADE AT THE GATE OF THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION ABOUT 5:30 P.M.

THE EIGHT DEMONSTRATORS--FIVE MEN AND THREE WOMEN--WERE CARRIED BODILY OFF THE PROPERTY BY COMPANY GUARDS AFTER REFUSING A REQUEST OF LEAVE.

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THEY WERE DEPOSITED IN THE STREET WHERE THEY LAY DOWN, IGNORING A POLICE ORDER.

THEY WERE DRAGGED INTO BOROUGH POLICE CARS AND TAKEN TO HEADQUARTERS WHERE THE CHARGES WERE PLACED AGAINST THEM. THEY WERE THEN TRANSFERRED TO THE STATE JAIL AT MONTVILLE.

THE EIGHT ARE JACQUELINE MACCRACKEN, (CP M C) 24, A HOUSEWIFE, FROM BERKLEY, CALIF.; LAURA MCWILLEY, 28, A NURSE, NEW YORK CITY; BEVERLY KANEGSON, 20, NEW YORK CITY; PETER CROWLEY, 20, BENNINGTON, VA.; GENE KEYES, 19, CHAMPAIGN, ILL.; A HARVARD SOPHOMORE; PAUL BERNER, 21, SEATTLE, WASH.; DAVID MITCHELL, 18, NEW CANAAN, A STUDENT AT BROWN UNIVERSITY, AND ED SAUNDERS, NEW YORK CITY, A STUDENT AT NEW YORK UNIVERSITY.

WHEN THE ETHAN ALLEN WAS LAUNCHED NINE MONTHS AGO, TWO PACIFISTS MADE A BOARDING MOMENTS AFTER SHE SPLASHED INTO THE WATER. BOTH WERE SENTENCED TO JAIL TERMS.

(EDS: STREET ADDRESSES UNAVAILABLE)

TD847PED

A72WX

(140) HODGES

WASHINGTON, AUG. 8 (AP)—SECRETARY OF COMMERCE LUTHER H. HODGES SAID TODAY "IT'S ENTIRELY POSSIBLE" THAT CURBS ON TRADE WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WILL BE TIGHTENED SOON BECAUSE OF THE BERLIN CRISIS.

HODGES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT DURING THE PAST SIX TO EIGHT WEEKS "THE WHOLE TEMPO AND TEMPER OF OUR PEOPLE HAS CHANGED REGARDING TRADE WITH RUSSIA."

EARLIER THIS SUMMER THE ADMINISTRATION EASED REGULATIONS COVERING EXPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL GOODS TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES. IT DECIDED TO PERMIT SHIPMENTS OF SUBSIDIZED SURPLUS FOODS PROVIDED THEY WERE PAID FOR IN HARD CURRENCIES.

HODGES SAID A PROVISION OF THE NEW FARM BILL SIGNED TODAY BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY MAY HAVE THE EFFECT OF REVERSING THE EARLIER POLICY CHANGE BECAUSE IT TAKES A STAND AGAINST EXPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL GOODS TO UN-FRIENDLY COUNTRIES.

HODGES SAID HE AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK WILL CONFER SOON ON THE PROBLEM OF FARM SHIPMENTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. HE INDICATED THAT CONTROLS COVERING OTHER ITEMS MIGHT BE REVIEWED THEN.

THE COMMERCE CHIEF ANNOUNCED THAT AMERICAN COMPANIES PLAN TO SPEND \$4.5 BILLION ABROAD THIS YEAR FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT.

THIS WOULD REPRESENT AN INCREASE OF MORE THAN 20 PER CENT OVER LAST YEAR'S TOTAL.

ASKED WHY U.S. BUSINESS IS EXPANDING ITS STAKE OVERSEAS, HODGES SAID IT REFLECTS "CONCERN ABOUT THE COMMON MARKET" AND THE TARIFF BARRIER WHICH MAY BE ERECTED AROUND THE PLANNED EUROPEAN TRADING AREA.

WHILE A DEPARTMENT REPORT SAID THE \$4.5 BILLION INVESTMENT RATE IS EXPECTED TO BE MAINTAINED NEXT YEAR, HODGES SAID HE WOULD GUESS THAT THE TREND WILL CONTINUE UPWARD.

MORE THAN ONE THIRD OF THE TOTAL OUTLAY EXPECTED THIS YEAR WILL BE IN EUROPE, COMPARED TO LESS THAN 20 PER CENT IN 1957, THE REPORT SAID. HODGES SAID THE DEPARTMENT DID NOT KNOW HOW MUCH OF THE SPENDING WOULD REPRESENT A FLOW OF DOLLARS OUT OF THIS COUNTRY AND HOW MUCH WOULD BE FINANCED OUT OF EARNINGS OF FOREIGN SUBSIDIARIES.

HE CONCEDED THAT THE INCREASE IN FOREIGN CAPITAL INVESTMENT COULD HAVE AN ADVERSE EFFECT ON THE U.S. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS BUT SAID "THE SIGNIFICANT PART IS THAT IT (FOREIGN INVESTMENT) IS NOT BEING DISCOURAGED."

HODGES ALSO ANNOUNCED A REORGANIZATION OF COMMERCE AGENCIES DEALING WITH INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. "SO THAT WE CAN MORE ADEQUATELY MEET THE



DEMANDS FOR GROWTH IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INVESTMENT AND FULFILL OUR ROLE IN FORMULATING U.S. FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY."

THE SECRETARY SAID THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT BEEN A FULL PARTNER IN FORMULATING SUCH POLICY SINCE THE 1930S.

THE REORGANIZATION WILL INVOLVE ABOLITION OF THE BUREAU OF FOREIGN COMMERCE. IT WILL BE SUPPLANTED BY THESE TWO AGENCIES:

1. THE BUREAU OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS OPERATIONS WHICH WILL PROMOTE EXPORTS AND INVESTMENT ABROAD.

2. THE BUREAU OF INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS WHICH WILL BE A POLICY-FASHIONING GROUP AND ADMINISTER THE EXPORT CONTROL REGULATIONS.

RZ732PEDNM

A73WX

(380) NIGHT LEAD BUILDUP

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 8 (AP)-THE MILITARY BUILDUP WAS EXPANDED TODAY TO INCLUDE PREPARATIONS FOR IMMEDIATE FORMATION OF THREE MORE ARMY COMBAT DIVISIONS AND THE OPENING OF A 16,000-MAN TRAINING CENTER.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED BY ONE WEEK THE AIR FORCE'S NOTIFICATION TO 71 AIR NATIONAL GUARD AND AIR RESERVE UNITS THAT THEY MAY BE CALLED INTO FEDERAL SERVICE.

MEANWHILE THE NAVY WAS COMPLETING PLANS WHICH MAY RESULT IN ADDING ABOUT 80 SHIPS OF ALL TYPES TO THE OPERATING FLEET.

THE ARMY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT THREE DIVISIONS -- THE 1ST AND 2ND INFANTRY AND 2ND ARMORED -- WILL BE REORGANIZED INTO REGULAR COMBAT DIVISIONS. THEIR PRESENT MISSION IS TRAINING AND THEY ARE AT LESS THAN HALF THE STRENGTH REQUIRED FOR COMBAT READINESS.

THE ADDITION OF THESE THREE OUTFITS WOULD BRING THE ARMY'S TOTAL COMBAT DIVISIONS TO 17. THIS IS IN ADDITION TO THREE EXISTING MARINE DIVISIONS, WITH THE POSSIBILITY THAT ANOTHER MARINE DIVISION MAY BE CALLED LATER.

TO BEGIN THE BASIC TRAINING OF THE MEN NEEDED TO FILL OUT THE THREE NEW COMBAT UNITS, THE ARMY WILL OPEN A TRAINING CENTER AT FT. CARSON, COLO., ON SEPT. 7. THIS BIG TRAINING FACILITY WILL BE ADDED TO 10 OTHER TRAINING BASES WHICH HAVE BEEN IN USE FOR YEARS.

CARSON, ALTHOUGH USED ONLY IN A SMALL WAY DURING RECENT YEARS, IS A LARGE AND PERMANENT POST. BUILT ORIGINALLY FOR TRAINING MOUNTAIN TROOPS AND OTHERS IN WORLD WAR II, CARSON HAS SUBSTANTIAL FACILITIES AND IS VIRTUALLY READY FOR A SWARM OF NEW TRAINEES.

DISCLOSURE OF AT LEAST PART OF THE NAVY'S EXPANSION IS EXPECTED SHORTLY.

THE NAVY NOW HAS 819 SHIPS IN COMMISSION -- CARRIERS, CRUISERS, DESTROYERS, MISSILE SHIPS, SUBMARINES, TRANSPORTS, CARGO, SERVICE, REPAIR AND AMPHIBIOUS.

THE SCHEDULE NOW CALLS FOR A FLEET OF 899 BY JUNE 30, 1962.

OF THE ADDITIONAL 80 SHIPS, 21 WOULD BE COMBATANT TYPES.

THE INCREASE CAN COME ABOUT IN SEVERAL WAYS.

BETWEEN NOW AND NEXT JULY 8 A TOTAL OF 22 NEW SHIPS ARE SCHEDULED FOR DELIVERY.

BETWEEN NOW AND NEXT JULY 8 A TOTAL OF 22 NEW SHIPS ARE SCHEDULED FOR DELIVERY. THESE INCLUDE TWO BIG ATTACK CARRIERS.

NORMALLY, MOST OR ALL OF THESE SHIPS WOULD REPLACE OLDER VESSELS BEING DECOMMISSIONED. BUT THE NAVY PROBABLY WILL KEEP SOME, PERHAPS HALF, OF THE OLD ONES IN SERVICE.

NAVAL RESERVE UNITS, TOGETHER WITH THEIR RESERVE SHIPS WHICH ARE MAINTAINED IN OPERATING CONDITION, COULD BE CALLED INTO ACTIVE DUTY.

SHIPS CAN BE PULLED OUT OF THE MOTHBALL FLEET AND, WITH A FEW WEEKS OR MONTHS OF OVERHAUL, BE READY FOR THE SEA. IN TAPPING THIS SOURCE THE NAVY PRESUMABLY WOULD PUT MOST EMPHASIS ON TRANSPORTS, TANKERS, AMPHIBIOUS SHIPS AND OTHER NON-COMBATANT TYPES.

EG7PED

A14>DA (DN)

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COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., AUG 8-(AP)-ANOTHER LARGE-SCALE DEFENSE EXERCISE, CALLED SKY SHIELD II, COVERING THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT WILL BE HELD OCT. 14.

ALL COMMERCIAL AND PRIVATE PLANE FLIGHTS WILL BE GROUNDED FOR A 12-HOUR PERIOD, FROM NOON TO MIDNIGHT, EASTERN STANDARD TIME.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME TODAY FROM THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, NERVE CENTER OF AERIAL DEFENSE OF THIS COUNTRY AND CANADA.

GEN. LAURENCE S. KUTER, NORAD COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, SAID THIS WILL MEAN THE GROUNDING OF ABOUT 1,850 AIRLINE FLIGHTS IN THE UNITED STATES, 273 IN CANADA AND 31 OF OTHER NATIONS OPERATING IN AND OUT OF NORTH AMERICA.

NORAD COULD NOT ESTIMATE HOW MANY PRIVATE PLANE FLIGHTS MIGHT BE AFFECTED.

GEN. KUTER SAID SKY SHIELD II WILL PROVIDE THE NECESSARY FRAMEWORK TO TEST THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM AS A WHOLE AND IS CONSIDERED ESSENTIAL TO ADEQUATE DEFENSE READINESS.

A SIMILAR EXERCISE WAS HELD LAST SEPT. 10, WITH ALL BUT MILITARY AIRCRAFT GROUNDED FOR SIX HOURS.

DEFENSIVE FORCES DURING THE EXERCISE WILL INCLUDE MORE THAN 800 UNITS AND INSTALLATIONS, THE NORAD ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

AMONG THESE WILL BE JET FIGHTER-INTERCEPTORS, MISSILE LOCATIONS, GROUND-BASED RADAR, BALLISTIC MISSILE EARLY WARNING AND DISTANT WARNING RADARS, CANADA'S MID-CANADA AND PINETREE RADAR LINES, NAVY PICKET SHIPS, AIR FORCE EARLY WARNING AIRCRAFT AND TEXAS TOWERS.

THE STRIKE FORCE WILL BE PROVIDED BY THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND. B47 AND B52 BOMBERS WILL SUPPLY THE TARGETS BY FLYING PRESCRIBED COURSES TO BRING THE MAXIMUM NUMBER OF NORAD'S FORCES INTO PLAY.

THE BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE WILL HAVE ABOUT 15 V-BOMBERS IN THE STRIKE FORCE, COMING FROM BASES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

GEN. KUTER SAID THE EXERCISE WILL INVOLVE ABOUT 150,000 FROM THE U.S. AIR FORCE, ARMY AND NAVY AND THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE. AN ADDITIONAL 100,000 WILL BE ENGAGED IN SUPPORT ACTIVITIES.

MORE THAN 6,000 AIR SORTIES WILL BE FLOWN OVER 14 MILLION SQUARE MILES OF AIR SPACE.

"IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE AFFECTED (COMMERCIAL LINE) PASSENGERS WILL UNDERSTAND THE IMPORTANCE OF THE EXERCISE AND COOPERATE AS FULLY AS THEY DID LAST YEAR BY REARRANGING THEIR ANTICIPATED TRAVEL SCHEDULE TO FIT BOOKINGS IN ADVANCE OF OR AFTER THE EXERCISE," GEN. KUTER'S STATEMENT SAID.

"THE UNDERSTANDING AND COOPERATION OF THE PUBLIC LAST YEAR WERE OUTSTANDING."

SN913AMS A NM.

A130WX (CH)

PRECEDE TOKYO DAY (190)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 8 (AP)-SIX MEMBERS OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S CABINET ARE EXPECTED TO GO TO JAPAN IN NOVEMBER TO ATTEND THE CABINET-LEVEL MEETING OF THE NEW UNITED STATES-JAPAN ECONOMIC COUNCIL.

JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER ZENTARO KOSAKA ANNOUNCED IN TOKYO TODAY THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK WOULD HEAD THE DELEGATION.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATION FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT OR WHITE HOUSE OF WHO WOULD ATTEND THE NOV. 2-4 SESSIONS TO BE HELD AT THE MOUNTAIN RESORT OF HAKONE, 50 MILES FROM TOKYO.

DETAILS OF THE MEETING ARE STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION HERE, OFFICIALS REPORTED AND A FORMAL WASHINGTON ANNOUNCEMENT IS NOT CONSIDERED LIKELY UNTIL AFTER RUSK HAS RETURNED FROM EUROPE LATE THIS WEEK.

KOSAKA WAS QUOTED AS TELLING NEWSMEN THAT THE U.S. DELEGATION ALSO WOULD INCLUDE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY DOUGLAS DILLON, SECRETARY OF COMMERCE LUTHER H. HODGES, SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE ORVILLE L.



FREEMAN, SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR STEWART L. UDALL AND SECRETARY OF LABOR ARTHUR J. GOLDBERG. THE NEW ECONOMIC COUNCIL WAS PROJECTED BY KENNEDY AND PREMIER HAYATO IKEDA WHEN THEY MET HERE RECENTLY. THE PLAN IS FOR THE COUNCIL TO MEET PERIODICALLY EITHER IN JAPAN OR THE UNITED STATES. OFFICIALS SAID DETAILS STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION IN WASHINGTON INCLUDED THE EXACT MAKEUP OF THE DELEGATION TO GO FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE NOVEMBER MEETING.

CZ1111PED

A106 NIGHT LEAD BOWLES (200)  
NEW DELHI, AUG. 8 (AP)--U.S. UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE CHESTER BOWLES SAID TODAY THAT IF INDIA IS EVER ATTACKED, "YOU CAN COUNT ON OUR HELP THE FOLLOWING MORNING."  
BOWLES WAS ASKED AT A MEETING OF THE INDIAN COUNCIL OF WORLD AFFAIRS ABOUT U.S. MILITARY AID TO RIVAL PAKISTAN, WHICH HAS ALARMED INDIA. THE REPLY WAS BROAD ENOUGH TO COVER RED CHINA, WHICH IS ENGAGED IN A BORDER DISPUTE WITH INDIA.  
"I DO WANT TO MAKE IT VERY CLEAR," SAID BOWLES, "THAT THE MOST SILLY THING WE CAN DO IS TO HELP YOU BUILD UP INDIA WITH ONE HAND AND TEAR IT DOWN WITH THE OTHER. IF YOU ARE EVER ATTACKED, YOU CAN COUNT ON OUR HELP THE FOLLOWING MORNING."  
BOWLES, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO INDIA IN 1951-53, TOLD THE AUDIENCE THAT MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES IS MUCH GREATER THAN 10 YEARS AGO. HE SAID IT IS IMPORTANT FOR THIS PART OF THE WORLD THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES WORK CLOSELY TOGETHER.  
ASKED ABOUT INDIA'S NEUTRALIST FOREIGN POLICY, BOWLES SAID: "WE HAVE NO DOUBTS WHAT INDIA'S CHOICE WILL BE ON THE SIDE OF FREEDOM."  
BOWLES MET EARLIER WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND DESCRIBED THE ONE-HOUR MEETING AS A "VERY HELPFUL VISIT ALL AROUND." HE SAID HE EXPLAINED TO NEHRU U.S. "DIFFICULTIES AND CONCERN OVER BERLIN, SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE BROAD DEVELOPMENT OF AFRICA."  
HE SAID U.S. ARMS AID TO PAKISTAN WAS MENTIONED BRIEFLY.  
BOWLES IS HERE FOR A MEETING OF U.S. AMBASSADORS IN SOUTH ASIA.  
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A98WX

(200) HUMPHREY  
WASHINGTON, AUG. 8 (AP)--SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY, D-MINN., SUGGESTED TODAY THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MAY BE USING BERLIN AS A DECOY TO WIN WESTERN APPROVAL FOR A PERMANENT DIVISION OF EUROPE.  
HUMPHREY, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE BELIEVES KHRUSHCHEV IS MORE CONCERNED WITH SOLIDIFYING HIS POSITION IN EASTERN EUROPE THAN HE IS WITH BERLIN.  
"THE THING WE NEED TO DO IS WIDEN OUR FOCUS AND BROADEN THE BASE OF DISCUSSIONS," HUMPHREY SAID. "BERLIN IS NOT NEGOTIABLE AND GERMANY IS NOT NEGOTIABLE BUT PERHAPS WE CAN NEGOTIATE WITH THEM ON DISARMAMENT."

THE MINNESOTA SENATOR SAID BERLIN WAS MENTIONED "ONLY IN PASSING" AT A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE OF DEMOCRATIC LEADERS WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY EARLIER IN THE DAY. HE SAID HE WAS VOICING HIS OWN OPINIONS, AND NOT THOSE OF THE PRESIDENT.

HUMPHREY SAID HE BELIEVES KHRUSHCHEV IS PLAGUED BY THE POSSIBILITY OF A NEW UPRISING IN EAST BERLIN. THIS MAY BE THE REASON, HE SAID, THAT NO EFFECTIVE ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN TO HALT THE FLOW OF REFUGEES TO WEST BERLIN, UNDER THE THEORY THAT THE EAST REGIME WAS GETTING RID OF POTENTIAL TROUBLE MAKERS THAT WAY.

ANY SUCH UPRISING IN THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED AREA ALSO IS FEARED IN WEST BERLIN BECAUSE IT MIGHT DRAW WEST BERLINERS INTO DEFENSE OF THEIR COUNTRYMEN AND PRECIPITATE RUSSIAN REACTION TO CRUSH THE REVOLT.  
PE849PED NM

30.24-1331

A86WX (BOMB SHELTERS) (CD FW)

(260) SHELTERS  
WASHINGTON, AUG. 8 (AP)--EXPERTS TESTIFIED THAT A HIGH DEGREE OF PROTECTION AGAINST NUCLEAR BLAST, FIRE AND RADIATION COULD BE BOUGHT TODAY FOR A COST OF BETWEEN \$50 AND \$125 PER PERSON.  
ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR WALMER E. STROPE OF THE NAVAL RADIOLOGICAL DEFENSE LABORATORY BASED THESE COST AND SAFETY ESTIMATES ON FOUR YEARS OF TESTING.

HE TOLD THE HOUSE MILITARY OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT GROUP SHELTERS MIGHT EVENTUALLY BE MASS-PRODUCED TO PROTECT 100 PEOPLE FOR 14 DAYS FOR LESS MONEY.

REP. CHET HOLIFIELD, D-CALIF., CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP INQUIRING INTO THE ADMINISTRATION'S NEW CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM, INTRODUCED STROPE AS AN "OUTSTANDING SHELTER EXPERT."

THE NAVY OFFICIAL WAS SUPPORTED BY NORMAN A. HANUNIAN, SPECIALIST OF THE RAND CORPORATION, WHICH HAS CONDUCTED EXTENSIVE NUCLEAR WARFARE STUDIES FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

HANUNIAN ESTIMATED THAT ENEMY DELIVERY OF 600 WEAPONS EACH YIELDING THE EXPLOSIVE EQUIVALENT OF FIVE MILLION TONS OF TNT MIGHT KILL ABOUT 60 PER CENT OF THE UNPROTECTED U.S. POPULATION.

FATALITIES WOULD DROP TO ABOUT 45 PER CENT IF EFFICIENT USE WERE MADE OF ORDINARY BASEMENT SHELTERS, HANUNIAN SAID, AND COULD DROP TO AS LOW AS 5 PER CENT IF SPECIALLY CONSTRUCTED SHELTERS WERE AVAILABLE AND PEOPLE KNEW HOW TO USE THEM.

THE SHELTERS TESTED BY NAVY AND CIVIL DEFENSE SPECIALISTS ARE FLEXIBLE STEEL ARCH STRUCTURES 25 FEET WIDE, 48 FEET LONG AND COVERED BY SEVERAL FEET OF EARTH.

DEPENDING ON THEIR LOCATION, STROPE SAID, THEY WOULD WITHSTAND BLAST PRESSURE OF FROM 10 TO 35 POUNDS A SQUARE INCH. HE RELATED THIS TO SUDDEN PRESSURES OF ABOUT FIVE POUNDS PER INCH THAT "WOULD DEMOLISH MOST DWELLINGS."

THESE SHELTERS WOULD ALSO PROTECT AGAINST MASS FIRES AND WOULD OFFER VENTILATION AND WORKABLE SEWAGE WITH BUILT-IN STORAGE 14-DAY FOR A SUPPLY OF FOOD PROVIDING 2,000 CALORIES AND TWO QUARTS OF WATER PER DAY FOR EACH OCCUPANT.

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Aug 8